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# 1940 Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure

with 1970 Interpretive Comments

In 1915 the Committee on Academic Freedom and Academic Tenure of the American Association of University Professors formulated a statement of principles on academic freedom and tenure. The statement formulated at this conference, known as the 1925 Conference Statement on Academic Freedom and Tenure, was endorsed by the Association of American Colleges (now the Association of American Colleges and Universities) in 1925 and by the American Association of University Professors in 1926.

In 1940, following a series of joint conferences begun in 1934, representa

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The purpose of this statement is to promote public understanding and support of academic freedom and tenure and agreement upon procedures to ensure them in colleges and universities. Institutions of higher education are conducted for the common good and not to further the interest of either the individual teacher or the institution as a whole.<sup>2</sup> The common good depends upon the free search for truth and its free exposition.

Academic freedom is essential to these purposes and applies to both teaching and research. Freedom in research is fundamental to the advancement of truth. Academic freedom in its teaching aspect is fundamental for the protection of the rights of the teacher in teaching and of the student to freedom in learning. It carries with it duties correlative with rights.<sup>3</sup>

Tenure is a means to certain ends; specifically: (1) freedom of teaching and research and of extramural activities, and (2) a sufficient degree of economic security to make the profession

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Colleges. These comments represent the attempt of the two associations, as the original sponsors of the 1940 •StatementŽ to formulate the most important of these re nements. Their incorporation here as Interpretive Comments is based upon the premise that the 1940 •StatementŽ is not a static code but a fundamental document designed to set a framework of norms to guide adaptations to changing times and circumstances.

Also, there have been relevant developments in the law itself re ecting a growing insistence by the courts on due process within the academic community which parallels the essential concepts of the 1940 •StatementŽ; particularly relevant is the identi cation by the Supreme Court of academic freedom as a right protected by the First Amendment. As the Supreme Court said in *Keyishian v. Board of Regents*, 385 US 589 (1967), •Our Nation is deeply committed to safeguarding academic freedom, which is of transcendent value to all of us and not merely to the teachers concerned. That freedom is therefore(e)-9.3 (d(ac))-25.(t)-16.29-26 (n)-28 (n)-28.4 (it))-16.7 ( Nat).4 (at f)-27.3 (r)-15.3 19.4 (e(or)-1(7)(n)-



3. During the probationary period a teacher should have the academic freedom that all other members of the faculty have<sup>10</sup>.
4. Termination for cause of a continuous appointment, or the dismissal for cause of a teacher previous to the expiration of a term appointment, should, if possible, be made by the faculty.

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North Central Sociological Association.....	1980
Dante Society of America.....	1980
Association for Communication Administration.....	1981
National Communication Association.....	1981
American Association of Physics Teachers.....	1982
Middle East Studies Association.....	1982
National Education Association.....	1985
American Institute of Chemists.....	1985
American Association of Teachers of German.....	1985
American Association of Teachers of Italian.....	1985
American Association for Applied Linguistics.....	1986
American Association for Cancer Education.....	1986
American Society of Church History.....	1986
Oral History Association.....	1987
Society for French Historical Studies.....	1987
History of Science Society.....	1987
American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists.....	1988
American Association for Clinical Chemistry.....	1988
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American Physiological Society.....	2006	Chinese Language Teachers Association..	2014
National Women's Studies Association.....	2006	Coordinating Council for Women	
National Coalition for History .....	2006	in History .....	2014
Society for Military History .....	2006	Ecological Society of America.....	2014
Society for Industrial and Applied		Institute for American Religious and	
Mathematics .....	2006	Philosophical Thought.....	2014
Association for Research on Ethnicity and		Italian American Studies Association.....	2014
Nationalism in the Americas.....	2006	Midwestern Psychological Association.....	2014
Society of Dance History Scholars.....	2006	Modern Greek Studies Association.....	2014
Association of Literary Scholars, Critics,		National Association of Professors	
and Writers.....	2006	of Hebrew.....	2014
National Council on Public History.....	2006	National Council of Less Commonly	
College Forum of the National Council of		Taught Languages.....	2014
Teachers of English.....	2006	Population Association of America.....	2014
Society for Music Theory.....	2006	Society for Italian Historical Studies.....	2014
Society for Historians of American		Society for Psychophysiological Research.....	2014
Foreign Relations.....	2006	Society for Romanian Studies.....	2014
Law and Society Association.....	2006	Society for Textual Scholarship.....	2014
Society for Applied Anthropology.....	2006	Society for the History of Children and	
American Society of Plant Taxonomists.....	2006	Youth .....	2014
Society for the History of Technology.....	2006	Society for the Psychological Study	
German Studies Association.....	2006	of Social Issues.....	2014
Association of College and Research		Society for the Study of the Multi-Ethnic	
Libraries .....	2007	Literature of the United States.....	2014
Czechoslovak Studies Association.....	2007	Society of Civil War Historians.....	2014
American Educational Studies Association.....	2007	Society of Mathematical Psychology.....	2014
Southeastern Women's Studies Association.....	2009	Sociologists for Women in Society.....	2014
American Academy for Jewish Research.....	2014	Urban History Association.....	2014
American Association for Ukrainian		World History Association.....	2014
Studies.....	2014	American Educational Research	
American Association of Italian Studies.....	2014	Association.....	2014
American Theatre and Drama Society.....	2014	Labor and Working-Class History	
Central European History Society .....	2014	Association.....	2014
Central States Communication Association.....	2014	Paleontological Society .....	2014